13-1020

TOWNSHIP OF ATHENS, MICHIGAN (Calhoun) Annual Financial Statements

and RECEIVED
Auditors' Report OF TREASUP

March 31, 2004 2 1 2004

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (2-04) AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.

		Local Governm								
Local Government Type ☐ City X Township ☐ Village	County Calhoun	Calhoun								
Audit Date March 31, 2004	Opinion Date Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: May 26, 2004 July 19, 2004									
We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accordance Standards Board (GASB) and the Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Counties in Michigan by the Michigan Department of Treasury.										
We affirm that: JUL 2 1 2004										
1. We have complied with the Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan as revised.										
2. We are certified public ac	ccountants req	gistered to prac								
We further affirm the following in the report of comments an			een disclosed in	the fina	ncial statem	ents, including	the notes, or			
You must check the applicab	le boxes for e	ach item belov	v.							
yes X no 1. Certain com	ponent units/fo	unds/agencies	of the local unit a	are exclu	uded from th	e financial stat	ements.			
yes X no 2. There are ac earnings (F	ccumulated de P.A. 275 of 19		more of this u	nit's un	reserved fur	nd balances/re	tained			
yes X no 3. There are in 1968, as a		n-compliance v	with the Uniform A	Accounti	ing and Budo	geting Act (P.A	. 2 of			
yes X no 4. The local un or its requi			of either an orde under the Emerg				ce Act			
yes X no 5. The local un of 1943, as			s which do not co r P.A. 55 of 1982				(P.A. 20			
yes X no 6. The local un unit.	it has been de	elinquent in dis	tributing tax reve	nues tha	at were colle	cted for anothe	r taxing			
	nsion benefits nding credits a	(normal costs)	onal requirement) in the current ye the normal cost re	ar. If th	e plan is mo	re than 100% t	unded and			
yes X no 8. The local un 1995 (MCL	it uses credit (_ 129.241).	cards and has	not adopted an a	pplicabl	e policy as r	equired by P.A	. 266 of			
yes X no 9. The local un	it has not ado	pted an investr	ment policy as red	quired b	y P.A. 196 o	f 1997 (MCL 1	29.95).			
We have enclosed the fo	llowing:				Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required			
The letter of comments and r	ecommendati	ons.			X					
Reports on individual federal	financial assis	stance progran	ms (program audi	ts).			х			
Single Audit Reports (ASLG)	J).						х			
Certified Public Accountant (Firm	n Name)			<u></u>						
Yeo & Yeo, PC Street Address 710 E. Milham		~		City	lamazoo	State MI	ZIP 49002			
Accountant Signature	Q. Roul	lat C	P	, ital		1411	70002			

Township of Athens, Michigan Year Ended March 31, 2004

Supervisor	Stephen Irons
Clerk	Debera Denney
Treasurer	Mike Irons
Trustee	John Bates
Trustee	Steve Tuttle

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Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees Township of Athens, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying general-purpose financial statements of the Township of Athens, Michigan, for the year ended March 31, 2004, as listed in the table of contents. These general-purpose financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these general-purpose financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the general-purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Township of Athens, Michigan, at March 31, 2004, and the results of its operations for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.

Kalamazoo, Michigan May 26, 2004

Township of Athens Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups March 31, 2004

	-	Governmental Fund Type
	_	General
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents Demand deposits Invested cash Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles of \$0)	\$	149,725 170,534
Taxes - current Grants Other		21,142 1,000 6,942
Due from other funds		4,116
Fixed assets		-
Amount to be provided for retirement of long-term debt	_	-
	\$_	353,459
Liabilities and Fund Equity		
Due to other funds	\$	_
Due to other units of government	Ψ	_
Note payable		_
The payous	_	
Total liabilities	_	-
Fund equity		
Investment in general fixed assets		-
Fund balance Unreserved, undesignated		353,459
Total fund equity		353,459
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$_	353,459

	Fiduciary Fund Type		Accou	ınt Gı	oups			
	Agency		General Fixed Assets	-	General Long-term Debt	_	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
\$	4,274 -	\$	-	\$	- -	\$	153,999 170,534	
	- - -		- - - 1,018,640		- - -		21,142 1,000 6,942 4,116 1,018,640	
\$	4,274	- \$_	1,018,640	\$	67,331 67,331	- \$_	67,331 1,443,704	
· •	4,116	\$	_	\$	_	\$	4,116	
Ψ	158	-	-	٠.	67,331	-	158 67,331	
	4,274	-		-	67,331	-	71,605	
		_	1,018,640	_	<u>-</u>		1,018,640 353,459	
		_	1,018,640	-			1,372,099	
\$	4,274	\$_	1,018,640	\$_	67,331	\$_	1,443,704	

Township of Athens

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

General Fund

For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

-		_		(General Fund		
_		_	Budget		Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Revenues						
	Taxes and related fees	\$	160,315	\$	172,788	\$	12,473
	Licenses and lots		-		441		441
	State shared revenues		114,000		105,029		(8,971)
	Inspections		-		7,483		7,483
	Grants		-		1,000		1,000
	Interest		1,000		5,177		4,177
	Other	_	13,603		28,309		14,706
	Total revenues	_	288,918		320,227		31,310
	Expenditures						
_	General government						
	Legislative		15,648		12,244		3,404
	Executive		8,061		8,242		(181)
_	Assessor		18,177		16,275		1,902
	Elections		230		230		-,002
	Clerk		26,054		26,817		(763)
-	Board of review		948		431		517
	Treasurer		23,130		21,531		1,598
	Building and grounds		23,081		21,493		1,588
_	Highway and streets		30,000		31,155		(1,155)
	Cemetery		7,192		9,007		(1,815)
	Inspectors		.,		9,815		(9,815)
_	Public safety				0,010		(0,010)
	Fire department		112,607		122,348		(9,741)
	Planning and zoning		7,139		1,941		5,198
-	Recreation and cultural		.,		.,		0,100
	Library		4,100		3,314		786
	Debt service		22,500		26,760		(4,260)
_	Total expenditures	-	298,867		311,603	-	(12,736)
	Excess (deficiency) of revenues over		·		•	-	
_	expenditures		(9,949)		8,624		18,574
	Fund balance - April 1, 2003		344,835		344,835		
	Fund balance - March 31, 2004	\$_	334,886	\$	353,459	\$_	18,574

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of Athens, Michigan, conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

A. Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds of the Township of Athens are grouped, in the financial statements in this report, into two fund types and two broad categories as follows:

Governmental Funds

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Fiduciary Funds

<u>Agency Funds</u> - Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity. They are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The Township maintains a Tax Collection Fund and an Agency Fund under this fund type.

Account Groups

General Fixed Assets Account Group - Capital assets acquired by governmental funds ("general fixed assets") are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase. Such assets are capitalized at cost in the General Fixed Assets Account Group except for certain improvements including roads, bridges, curbs and gutters, drainage systems, and street lighting systems. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets.

Assets from gifts or contributions are recorded at their fair market value at the time received.

<u>General Long-term Debt Account Group</u> - This account group is established to account for all long-term debt of the local unit and for those long-term liabilities to be liquidated with resources to be provided for in future periods.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

B. Basis of Accounting

The accrual basis of accounting is used by the proprietary funds. All governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned if received within sixty days of year end. Calhoun County maintains a revolving tax fund to finance delinquent real property taxes for the Township. Historically, payment of delinquent taxes to the Township has occurred within 60 to 90 days of the year-end. In accordance with State of Michigan Governmental Accounting and Auditing No. 3, all delinquent real property taxes have been recognized as revenue in the current period. Other revenue is recorded when received. Expenditures are recognized when actual liabilities are incurred except significant supply inventories or prepayments are considered expenditures when used.

C. Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due the Township in accordance with the accounting principles used for the particular fund.

Taxes - Delinquent real taxes receivable are recognized as income in the current period, as the County of Calhoun maintains a revolving tax fund to finance delinquent real property taxes for local unit.

D. Total Columns on General Purpose Financial Statements

Total columns on the basic financial statements are captioned (Memorandum Only) to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in those columns do not present financial position or results of operations in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

E. <u>Use of Estimates</u>

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

F. Budget

The Township follows the practice of adopting an annual budget for the General Fund through approval by the Township Board. Subsequent amendments to the budget are approved by the Township Board. Appropriations lapse at year end.

G. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is not employed by the Township of Athens because it is at present considered not necessary to assure effective budgetary control or to facilitate effective cash planning and control.

H. Future Changes in Accounting Standards

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has issued Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments. This new reporting standard will impact the Township's revenue and expenditure recognition; and assets, liabilities and fund equity reporting. The new standard will also require reformatting of the financial statements and restating beginning balances. The Township is required to implement the new reporting model for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2005.

NOTE 2 - REPORTING ENTITY

The Township operates under an elected board of five members. The Township provides volunteer fire service to its residents. The costs are reflected in these financial statements.

In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 The Financial Reporting Entity, certain other governmental organizations are not considered to be part of the Township for financial reporting purposes. The criteria established by GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included. On this basis, the financial statements of certain other governmental organizations are not included in the financial statements of the Township.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

DEPOSITS - The Township of Athens is authorized by the State of Michigan Public Act, to deposit its funds in banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions having their principle offices in the State of Michigan.

The carrying amount at year-end of the Township's deposits with financial institutions was \$324,533. Of this amount, \$153,999 is classified as cash and \$170,534 as certificates of deposit, which are classified as investments.

The actual bank balances amount to \$340,126. Of this amount, \$197,391 was insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and \$142,735 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

INVESTMENTS - The Township is authorized by the State of Michigan Public Act 132 of 1986 to invest in the following.

- a. Bonds, bills, or notes of the United States; obligations, the principal and interest of which are fully guaranteed by the United States; or obligations of the State.
- b. Certificates of deposit issued by a state or national bank, savings accounts of a state or federal savings and loan association, or certificates of deposit or share certificates of a state or federal credit union organized and authorized to operate in this state.
- c. Commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase and maturing not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Securities issued or guaranteed by agencies or instrumentalities of the United States government.
- e. United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- f. Bankers' acceptances issued by a bank that is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.
- g. Mutual funds composed entirely of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a township.

NOTE 4 - GENERAL FIXED ASSETS

A summary of general fixed assets follows:

		April 1, 2003		Additions	Deletions		March 31, 2004
Township Hall						•	
Building	\$	474,135	\$	-	\$ -	\$	474,135
Building improvements		12,917		-	-		12,917
Furniture and fixtures		13,076		-	-		13,076
Equipment		181,500		-	-		181,500
Vehicles		257,024		7,890	-		264,914
	•	938,652	•	7,890	-		946,542
Library	-		•				
Building		53,348		-	_		53,348
Furniture and fixtures		4,500		-	-		4,500
		57,848		-	-		57,848
Land	-	14,250		-			14,250
Total investment in							
general fixed assets	\$	1,010,750	\$	7,890	\$ -	\$	1,018,640

NOTE 5 - GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

In February 1997, the Township entered into a contract with Southern Michigan Bank & Trust for the purpose of obtaining financing for the purchase of a new building, the expenditure of which is reflected in the General Fixed Assets Account Group.

The total amount obtained by the Township was \$200,050, which is payable in monthly installments of \$2,333 for a period of ten years, at an interest rate of 6.9%. The principal balance on March 31, 2003 was \$40,144.

The annual principal and interest requirements for the years ending March 31, 2005, through September 10, 2006, are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>		
2005 2006	\$ 25,914 14,230	\$ 1,961 296		
Building Debt and Interest	40,144	2,257		
Present value of net minimum lease payments (See Note 10)	27,187	3,711		
Total General Long-Term Debt and Interest	\$ <u>67,331</u>	\$ <u>5,968</u>		

NOTE 6 - PROPERTY TAXES

The respective dates relating to 2003 summer property tax levies are as follows:

Lien Date:

July 1, 2003

Levy Date:

July 1, 2003

Due Date:

September 15, 2003

The respective dates relating to 2003 winter property tax levies are as follows:

Lien Date:

December 1, 2003

Levy Date:

December 1, 2003

Due Date:

February 16, 2004

NOTE 7 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLE/PAYABLES

Individual fund interfund receivable and payable balances at March 31, 2004, are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	Interfund <u>Receivable</u>	Interfund <u>Payable</u>			
General Fund Trust and Agency Fund	\$ 4,116	\$ 4,116			

NOTE 8 - BUDGET INFORMATION

The annual budget is prepared by the Township management and adopted by the Township Council; subsequent amendments are approved by the City Council. Unexpended appropriations lapse at the year-end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. The amount of encumbrances outstanding at June 30, 2004 has not been calculated.

The budget statement (combined statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - budget and actual - general) is presented on the same basis of accounting used in preparing the adopted budget. The budget has been adopted on an activity basis; expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan law. A comparison of actual results of operations to the General Fund and other funds' budgets as adopted by the Township Council is included in the additional information. This comparison includes expenditure budget overruns.

The following were significant expenditure budget overruns:

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	 /ariance
GENERAL FUND			
Fire department	\$ 112,607	\$ 122,348	\$ (9,741)
Cemetary	\$ 7,192	\$ 9,007	\$ (1,815)
Inspectors	\$ _	\$ 9,815	\$ (9,815)
Debt service	\$ 22,500	\$ 26,760	\$ (4,260)

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omission, employees' injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Township has coverage for workers' compensation, death and disability, liability, fire, fleet, and bonds. Settled claims have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past four fiscal years.

NOTE 10 - CAPITAL LEASE

Athens Township has entered into a bargain-purchase lease agreement with Government Capital Corporation for the Township fire department's use of sixteen cairn air packs. The terms of the lease are as follows:

Payment <u>Date</u>		Principal Interest Payment Payment			Total <u>Payment</u>		Option To <u>Purchase</u>		
7/01/04 7/01/05 7/01/06	\$ \$ =	8,075 8,640 9,244 25,959	\$ - \$_	1,815 1,250 <u>646</u> 3,711	\$ - \$_	9,890 9,890 9,890 29,670	\$	\$	18,587 9,487 1
Less imputed interest				_	(2,483)				
Present value of net minimum lease payments					\$_	<u> 27,187</u>			



June 17, 2004

Township of Athens Mike Irons, Treasurer P.O. Box 368 Athens, MI 49011



In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Athens for the year ended March 31, 2004, we considered the Township's internal control structure to plan our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

However, during our audit, we noted certain matters involving the internal control structure and other operational matters that are presented for your consideration. Our comments and recommendations, all of which have been discussed with appropriate members of management, are intended to improve the internal control structure or result in other operating efficiencies. We will be pleased to discuss these comments in further detail at your convenience, to perform an additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations. Our comments are summarized as follows:

CURRENT YEAR CONDITIONS:

Security of Blank Checks

We discovered that blank checks are not kept in a locked cabinet when not in use. As a result, the checks may be susceptible to theft. We recommend that the unused checks be locked up at all times in the safe or another secure location. This will prevent the checks from being accessible to anyone without the combination or key.

Receipt of Bank Statements

We noted that the bank statements for the cash accounts are sent directly to Mike Irons at the Township offices. Deb Denney gives them to Mike when she sorts the mail. Mike has the responsibility of reconciling the cash accounts. As he is the only person who reviews the bank statements and the reconciliations, there is no monitoring by the Board of the bank balances as compared to the general ledger balances. We recommend that the bank statement be sent to another member of the Board who does not have check signing authority. This will provide a level of review of the bank balances by a person independent of the reconciliation process.

Budget Approval

We noted when reviewing the board minutes that when the budget is adopted, there is no reference to dollar amounts in the written minutes. This does not give us verification as to the exact budget that was adopted; the budget given to us could be different than the actual adopted budget. We recommend that at a minimum, the board minutes reference total revenues and total expenditures for the budgets adopted.

Chart of Accounts

We noted during the audit that the Township's chart of accounts that is used for Quickbooks is very large. There are several repeated accounts and unused accounts. We recommend that the Township review and revise their Quickbooks chart of accounts within the next year, getting rid of unneeded accounts, etc. The Michigan Chart of Accounts should be used as a guide.

This report is intended solely for the use of the Township of Athens, Michigan.

Our firm appreciates the opportunity to serve the Township of Athens, and would like to thank the Village Clerk and staff for their cooperation and assistance.

Respectfully,

James D. Reinhart, CPA

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.